

- Investigation

Monthly EM&A Report for Contaminated Mud Pits to the East of Sha Chau – March 2025

April 2025

Mott MacDonald 3/F Manulife Place 348 Kwun Tong Road Kwun Tong Kowloon Hong Kong

T +852 2828 5757 mottmac.hk

Civil Engineering and Development Department Fill Management Division 5/F, Civil Engineering and Development Building 101 Princess Margaret Road Homantin, Kowloon

# Agreement No. CE 59/2020 (EP) Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Disposal Facility to the East of Sha Chau (2021-2026) – Investigation

Monthly EM&A Report for Contaminated Mud Pits to the East of Sha Chau – March 2025

April 2025





### Dredging, Management and Capping of Contaminated Sediment Disposal

### Facility at Sha Chau

### **Environmental Certification Sheet**

### **Environmental Permit No. EP-312/2008/A**

### Reference Document /Plan

Document/Plan to be Certified/ Verified:

Monthly EM&A Report for Contaminated Mud Pits to the

East of Sha Chau - March 2025

Date of Report:

7 April 2025

Date prepared by ET:

7 April 2025

Date received by IA:

7 April 2025

### **Reference EP Condition**

**Environmental Permit Condition:** 

Condition 3.4 of EP-312/2008/A:

4 hard copies and 1 electronic copy of monthly EM&A Report shall be submitted to the Director within 10 working days after the end of the reporting month. The EM&A Reports shall include a summary of all non-compliance (exceedances) of the environmental quality performance limits (Action and Limit Levels). The submissions shall be verified by the Independent Auditor. Additional copies of the submission shall be provided to the Director upon request by the Director.

### **ET Certification**

I hereby certify that the above referenced document/plan complies with the above referenced condition of EP-312/2008/A.

Ir Thomas Chan,
Environmental Team Leader (ETL):

Date: 7 April 2025

### **IA Verification**

I hereby verify that the above referenced document/plan complies with the above referenced condition of EP-312/2008/A.

Dr Wang Wen Xiong, Independent Auditor (IA):

Date: 7 April 2025

#### i

### Issue and Revision Record

Revision	Date	Originator	Checker	Approver	Description
A	Apr 2025	Various	Liz Lo	Thomas Chan	Revision A of Submission
В	Apr 2025	Various	Liz Lo	Thomas Chan	Revision B of Submission

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### 1 Introduction

### 1.1 Background

The Civil Engineering and Development Department (CEDD) is managing a number of marine disposal facilities in Hong Kong waters, including the Contaminated Mud Pits (CMPs) to the East of Sha Chau (ESC) for the disposal of contaminated sediment, and various open-sea disposal grounds located to the South of Cheung Chau (SCC), East of Tung Lung Chau (ETLC) and East of Ninepins (ENP) for the disposal of uncontaminated sediment.

Environmental Permits (EPs) (Ref. No. EP-312/2008/A) was issued by the Environmental Protection Department (EPD) to the CEDD, the Permit Holder, on 28 November 2008 for the Project - Disposal of Contaminated Sediment – Dredging, Management and Capping of Sediment Disposal Facility at Sha Chau.

Under the requirements of the EP, EM&A programmes which encompass water and sediment chemistry, fisheries assessment, tissue and whole body analysis, sediment toxicity and benthic recolonisation studies as set out in the EM&A Manuals are required to be implemented. EM&A programmes have been continuously carried out during the operation of the CMPs at ESC. A review of the collection and analysis of such environmental data from the monitoring programme demonstrated that there had not been any adverse environmental impacts resulting from disposal activities. The current programme will assess the impacts resulting from dredging, disposal and capping operations of CMP V.

A proposal on the change of number of sample replication of water quality and sediment monitoring as well as combination of routine water quality monitoring and water quality monitoring during capping operation was submitted to EPD and agreed by EPD on 3 December 2020. The proposed changes have been effective for the EM&A activities since December 2020. In early 2022, after implementing the Phase 1 optimisation for at least one year, a further data review was conducted. The monitoring data has been reviewed and demonstrated that the data robustness and representativeness are maintained. Therefore, a technical note presenting the data review results served as a supplementary information was submitted to EPD and presented that Phase 2 optimization of sample replication of water quality and sediment monitoring for the Project will be implemented in 2022. EPD expressed no comment on the review and note the implementation of Phase 2 optimization of sample replication on 18 May 2022, and thus this optimization has been effective for the EM&A activities since July 2022.

The latest sampling schedule is provided in **Appendix A**.

The present EM&A programme under Agreement No. CE 59/2020 (EP) covers the dredging, disposal and capping operations of the ESC CMP V (see **Appendix A** for the EM&A programme.) Detailed works schedule for ESC CMP V is shown in **Table 1.1**. In March 2025, the following works were undertaken:

- Disposal of contaminated mud at ESC CMP Vb; and
- Capping operations at ESC CMP Vd.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> ERM (2013) Final Report. Submitted under Agreement No. CE 4/2009 (EP) Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Contaminated Mud Pit at East Sha Chau. For CEDD.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> ERM (2017) Final Report. Submitted under Agreement No. CE 23/2012 (EP) Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Contaminated Mud Pits to the South of The Brothers and at East Sha Chau (2012 - 2017). For CEDD.

#### Table 1.1: Works Schedule for ESC CMP V

Pit	Operation				- 2	202°	1									202	2										:	2023	3										202	24											202	5					- 2	026	П
FIL	Operation	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep (	lct N	ov E	Dec J	an F	eb I	Mar A	pr M	lay Ju	ın Ju	ıl Au	g Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb I	Aar A	Apr I	May .	Jun	Jul .	Aug	Sep	Oct 1	Nov	Dec J	lan I	Feb	Mar	Apr A	tay .	lun 3	ul Ac	ıg Se	p Oc	t Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	ar
	Dredging	Т							Г								Т	Т	Т	Т	Т	Т	Т	Т	Т	Т	Т	Т	Т	П					$\neg$	Т						Т	Т	Т	Т	Т				Т	Т	Т	Т	Т	Т				٦
ESC CMP V	Disposal																																																										a a
	Capping																			Т	Т		Т	П		Т	Т	Т	Т							П																							П

### 1.2 Reporting Period

This Monthly EM&A Report for Contaminated Mud Pits to the East of Sha Chau – March 2025 covers the EM&A activities for the reporting period of March 2025 (from 1 to 31 March 2025).

### 1.3 Details of Sampling and Laboratory Testing Activities

The following monitoring activities were undertaken for ESC CMP V during the reporting period:

- Water Column Profiling of ESC CMP Vb;
- · Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs; and
- Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMP Vb.

### 1.4 Details of Outstanding Sampling or Analysis

No outstanding sampling remained for the reporting month (March 2025).

## 2 Brief Discussion of Monitoring Results for ESC CMP V

#### 2.1 Introduction

This section presents a brief discussion of the results obtained from the following monitoring activities for ESC CMP V during the reporting period:

- Water Column Profiling of ESC CMP Vb;
- Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs; and
- Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMP Vb.

### 2.2 Water Column Profiling of ESC CMP Vb - in March 2025

Water Column Profiling was undertaken at a total of two sampling stations (Upstream and Downstream stations) on 4 March 2025. The monitoring results have been assessed for compliance with the Water Quality Objectives (WQOs) set by Environmental Protection Department (EPD). This consists of a review of the EPD routine water quality monitoring data for the dry season period (November to March) of 2014 – 2023 from stations in the North Western Water Control Zone (WCZ), where the ESC CMPs are located.<sup>3</sup> For Salinity, the averaged value obtained from the Reference (Upstream) station was used for the basis as the WQO. Levels of Dissolved Oxygen (DO) and Turbidity were also assessed for compliance with the Action and Limit Levels (see **Table B1** of **Appendix B** for details).

### 2.2.1 In-situ Measurements

Analyses of results for March 2025 indicated that levels of Salinity, pH and DO complied with the WQOs at both Downstream and Upstream stations (**Table B2** of **Appendix B**). Levels of DO and Turbidity at all stations complied with the Action and Limit Levels (**Tables B1 and B2** of **Appendix B**).

### 2.2.2 Laboratory Measurements for Suspended Solids (SS)

Analyses of results for March 2025 indicated that the SS level at both Upstream and Downstream stations complied with the WQO and the Action and Limit Levels (**Tables B1 and B2** of **Appendix B**).

Overall, the monitoring results indicated that the mud disposal operation at ESC CMP Vb did not appear to cause any deterioration in water quality during this reporting period.

### 2.3 Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs – in March 2025

Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs was undertaken on 5 March 2025. The monitoring results have been assessed for compliance with the WQOs (see **Section 2.2** above for details). The monitoring results are shown in **Tables B3, B4 and B5** of **Appendix B** and **Figures 1 to 11** of **Appendix C**. A total of ten (10) monitoring stations were sampled in March 2025 as shown in **Figure 2.1**.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> http://epic.epd.gov.hk/EPICRIVER/marine/?lang=en

#### 2.3.1 In-situ Measurements

Graphical presentation of the monitoring results (Temperature, DO, pH, Salinity and Turbidity) is shown in **Figures 1 to 6** of **Appendix C**. Analyses of results indicated that the levels of pH, and DO complied with the WQOs at all stations in March 2025.

The levels of DO and Turbidity complied with the Action and Limit Levels at all stations (**Table B3** of **Appendix B**; **Figures 3 and 6** of **Appendix C**).

Overall, *in-situ* measurement results of the Routine Water Quality Monitoring indicated that the disposal and capping operation at ESC CMPs did not appear to cause any unacceptable impacts in water quality in March 2025.

#### 2.3.2 Laboratory Measurements

Laboratory analysis of samples obtained in March 2025 indicated that the concentrations of Arsenic, Cadmium, Chromium, Copper, Mercury, Nickel and Zinc were detected in the samples at some/ all stations and their concentrations were generally similar across stations; except the concentration of Mercury were only detected at Reference and Impact stations; and the concentration of Zinc were slightly higher at Ma Wan station (**Table B4** of **Appendix B**; **Figure 7** and 8 of **Appendix C**).

For nutrients, concentrations of Total Inorganic Nitrogen (TIN) were lower than the WQO (0.5 mg/L) at all stations. (**Table B5** of **Appendix B**; **Figure 9** of **Appendix C**). The concentrations of Ammonia Nitrogen (NH3-N) were similar across all stations while the concentrations of Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD5) were below limit of reporting at Ma Wan station. (**Table B5** of **Appendix B**; **Figure 9 and 10** of **Appendix C**)

Analyses of results for the reporting period indicated that the SS levels complied with the Action and Limit Levels at all stations, except SS levels were slightly higher than dry season WQO (13.0 mg/L) at Reference (RFF), Impact (IPF) and Intermediate (INF) stations. (**Tables B1 and B5** of **Appendix B**; **Figure 11** of **Appendix C**).

Based on the available results of the Routine Water Quality Monitoring which indicated that the disposal and capping operation at ESC CMPs did not appear to cause any unacceptable deterioration in water quality during the reporting period. Detailed statistical analysis will be presented in the Quarterly EM&A Report to investigate any spatial and temporal trends of potential concern.

#### 2.4 Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMP Vb – in March 2025

Monitoring locations for Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for ESC CMP Vb are shown in **Figure 2.2**. A total of six (6) monitoring stations were sampled on 3 March 2025.

The concentrations of most inorganic contaminants were lower than the Lower Chemical Exceedance Levels (LCELs) at all stations, except for Copper and Silver at Active-Pit stations. The concentrations of Copper were higher than the LCEL at Active-Pit stations ESC-NPCA and ESC-NPCB; and the concentrations of Silver were higher than the LCEL at Active-Pit stations ESC-NPCA and ESC-NPCB. (Figures 12 and 13 of Appendix C)

Considering that the higher levels of Copper and Silver occurred within Active-Pit station only but not at the Pit-Edge and Near-Pit stations, there is no evidence indicating any unacceptable environment impacts to sediment quality as a result of the contaminated mud disposal operation at ESC CMP Vb in March 2025.

For organic contaminants, the concentrations of Total Organic Carbon (TOC) were higher at Active-Pit stations ESC-NPCA and ESC-NPCB. (**Figure 14** of **Appendix C**). The concentrations of Low Molecular Weight Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs) were higher than LCEL

(Lower Chemical Exceedance Level) at Pit-Edge station ESC-NECA. (**Figure 15** of **Appendix C**) The concentrations of High Molecular Weight Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs) were higher than LCEL at Near-Pit station ESC-NNCA and Pit-Edge station ESC-NECA. (**Figure 15** of **Appendix C**)

The concentration of Tributyltin (TBT), Total Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCBs), Total dichlorodiphenyl-trichloroethane (DDT) and 4,4'-dichlorodiphenyldichloroethylene (DDE) were below the limit of reporting at all stations during the reporting period.

It is observed that the elevated level concentrations of Low Molecular Weight PAHs (i.e. higher than LCEL) only occurred within Pit-Edge station ESC-NECA, while concentration of High Molecular Weight PAHs higher than LCEL only occurred at Near-Pit station ESC-NNCA and Pit-Edge station ESC-NECA, but the concentrations of other organic and all inorganic contaminants were lower than the LCELs at the Near-Pit and Pit-Edge stations.

The slightly elevated level of Low Molecular Weight PAH and High Molecular Weight PAH at Near-Pit and Pit-Edge stations are possible induced by external factors rather than disposal operations. Therefore, there is no evidence indicating any unacceptable environmental impacts to sediment quality outside the pit area as a result of the contaminated mud disposal operations at ESC CMP Vb during the reporting period.

Therefore, there is no evidence indicating any unacceptable environmental impacts to sediment quality outside the pit area as a result of the contaminated mud disposal operations at ESC CMP Vb during the reporting period.

Statistical analysis will be undertaken and presented in the corresponding Quarterly EM&A Report to investigate whether there are any unacceptable impacts in the area caused by the contaminated mud disposal.

### 3 Future Key Issues

### 3.1 Activities Scheduled for the Next Reporting Period

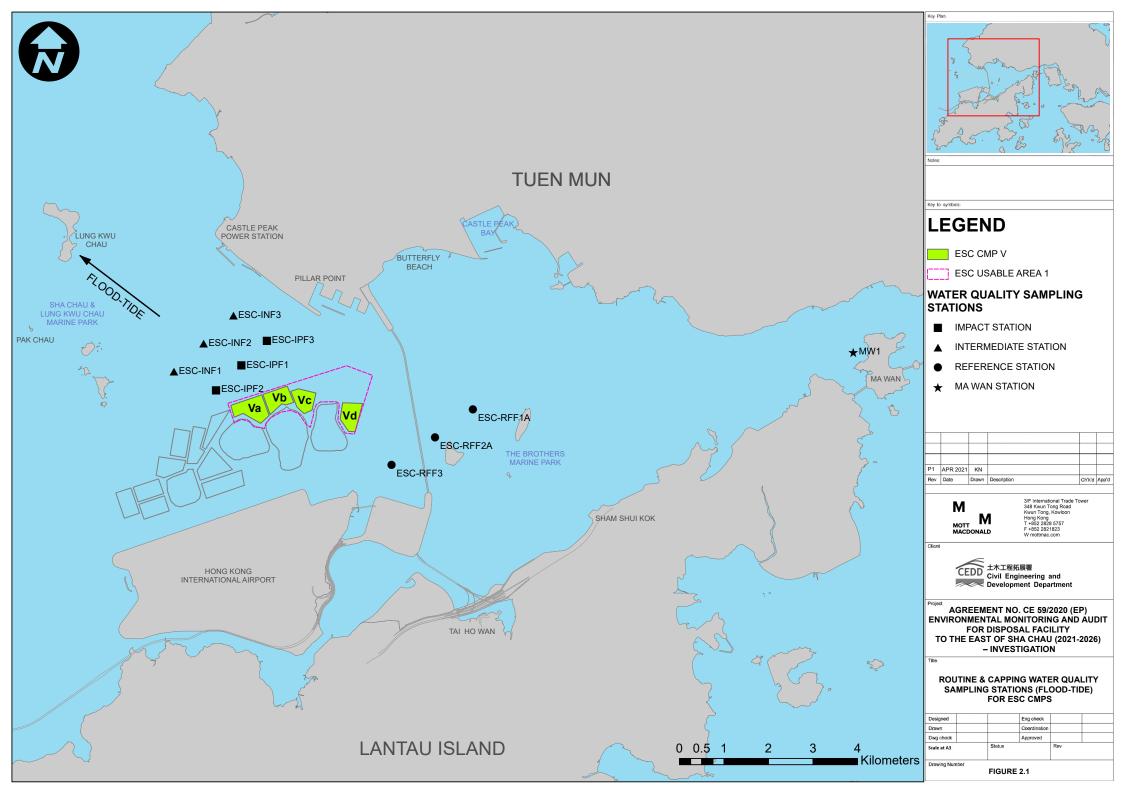
The following monitoring activities will be conducted in the next reporting period of April 2025 for ESC CMP V (see **Appendix A** for the sampling schedule):

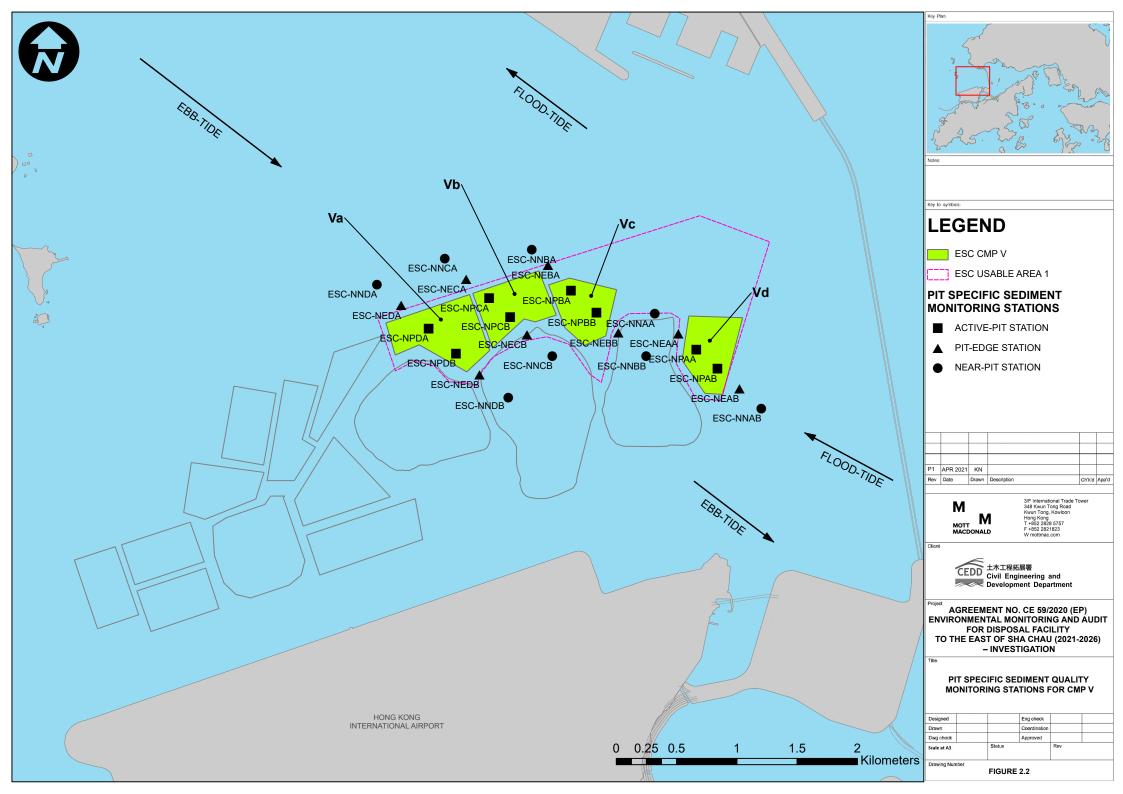
- Water Column Profiling of ESC CMP Vb;
- Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs; and
- Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMP Vb.

### 3.2 Study Programme

A summary of the Study Programme is presented in **Appendix D**.

### **Figures**





### **Appendices**

Appendix A Sampling Schedule

Appendix B Water Quality Monitoring Results

Appendix C Graphical Presentations

Appendix D Study Programme

### **Appendix A. Sampling Schedule**

### East of Sha Chau CMPs Environmental Monitoring and Audit Sampling Schedule (January 2021 - March 2026)

Parameter / Station Type	e Station ID	Frequency	2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026
Pit Specific Sediment C Active-Pit			3an Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Au
Pit-Edge	ESC-NPAB	Monthly	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
Near-Pit	ESC-NEAB	Monthly	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
	ESC-NNAA ESC-NNAB	Monthly Monthly	6       2       2
Cumulative Impact Sedi Near-field Stations			Jani Febi Mari Apri May Juni Juli Aug Sepi Octi Nov Dec Jani Febi Mari Apri May Juni J
Mid-field Stations		4 times per year 4 times per year	6     6     6     6     6     6     6     2
Capped Pit Stations	ESC-RMA ESC-RMB	4 times per year 4 times per year	6     6     6     6     6     6     6     2
	ESC-RCA1 ESC-RCB1	4 times per year 4 times per year	6     6     6     6     6     2
Far-field Stations	ESC-RFA ESC-RFB	4 times per year 4 times per year	6   6   6   6   6   6   2   2   2   2
Ma Wan Station	MW1	4 times per year	6 6 6 6 6 6 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Sediment Toxicity Tests Near-pit Stations	3		Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May
	ESC-TDA ESC-TDB1	2 times per year 2 times per year	6         5
Reference Stations	ESC-TRA ESC-TRB	2 times per year	5         5
Ma Wan Station	MW1	2 times per year 2 times per year	5   5   5   5   5   5   5   5   5
Tissue / Whole Body Sa	mpling		Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Au
Near-pit Stations	ESC-INA ESC-INB	2 times per year 2 times per year	
Reference North	TNA TNB	2 times per year 2 times per year	
Reference South	TSA	2 times per year	
Demersal Trawling	TSB	2 times per year	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May May May Ma
Near-pit Stations	ESC-INA	4 times per year	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
Reference North	ESC-INB TNA	4 times per year 4 times per year	5 5   5 5   5 5   5 5   5 5   5 5   5 5
Reference South	TNB	4 times per year 4 times per year	5 5         5 6         5 5         5 5         5 5         5 5         5 5         5 5           5 5         5 5         5 5         5 5         5 5         5 5         5 5         5 5
	TSB	4 times per year	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
Capping * Ebb Tide Impact Station Downcui	rrent		Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Au
	ESC-IPE1A ESC-IPE2A	4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
	ESC-IPE3 ESC-IPE4 ESC-IPE5	4 times per year * 4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
Intermediate Station Do	ESC-INE1A	4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
	ESC-INE3A ESC-INE4A	4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
Reference Station Upcu	irrent	4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
	ESC-RFE2 ESC-RFE3	4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
Ma Wan Station	ESC-RFE4 ESC-RFE5	4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
Flood Tide	MW1	4 times per year *	
Impact Station Downcui	ESC-IPF1	4 times per year *	
Intermediate Station Do	ESC-IPF2 ESC-IPF3	4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
	ESC-INF1 ESC-INF2	4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
Reference Station Upcu	ESC-INF3 irrent ESC-RFF1A	4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
	ESC-RFF2A	4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
Ma Wan Station	MW1	4 times per year *	
Routine Water Quality N Ebb Tide Impact Station Downcui			Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Apr   May   Jun   Jul
impact dation bowned	ESC-IPE1A ESC-IPE2A	Monthly*	4     4     4     4     4     4     4     4     4     4     4     4     4     4     4     4     4     2
	ESC-IPE3 ESC-IPE4 ESC-IPE5	Monthly* Monthly* Monthly*	4     4     4     4     4     4     4     4     4     2
Intermediate Station Do	ESC-INE1A ESC-INE2A	Monthly*	
	ESC-INE3A ESC-INE4A	Monthly* Monthly*	4     4
Reference Station Upcu	ESC-INE5A irrent ESC-RFE1	Monthly*	
	ESC-RFE2 ESC-RFE3	Monthly* Monthly*	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 2 2 2 2
Ma Wan Station	ESC-RFE4 ESC-RFE5	Monthly* Monthly*	4     4     4     4     4     4     4     4     4     4     4     4     2
Flood Tide	MW1	Monthly*	
Impact Station Downcui	ESC-IPF1	Monthly*	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Intermediate Station Do		Monthly* Monthly*	4     4     4     4     4     4     4     4     4     2
	ESC-INF1 ESC-INF2 ESC-INF3	Monthly* Monthly* Monthly*	4     4
Reference Station Upcu	esc-RFF1A	Monthly*	4 4 4 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9
Ma Wan Station	ESC-RFF2A ESC-RFF3	Monthly* Monthly*	4     4
	MW1	Monthly*	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Water Column Profiling Plume Stations	WCP1	Monthly*	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Au
Benthic Recoloinisation	WCP2	Monthly*	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Capped Stations at CMF	ESCV-CPA	2 times per year	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Au
	ESCV-CPB ESCV-CPC ESCV-CPD	2 times per year 2 times per year 2 times per year	
Reference Stations	RBA	2 times per year	
	RBB RBC1	2 times per year 2 times per year	
Impact Monitoring for D Upstream Stations			Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Au
Downstream Stations	US1 US2	3 times per week 3 times per week	
,	DS1 DS2	3 times per week 3 times per week	
	DS3 DS4 DS5	3 times per week 3 times per week 3 times per week	
Ma Wan Station	MW1	3 times per week	
Notes:			

Notes:
(1) The number shown in each cell represents the numbers of replicates per monitoring station. The number shown in green boided text represented monitoring works have been conducted before/ during the reporting period of this Monthly EM&A Report, while the number shown in black represent planned monitoring works after the reporting period of this Monthly EM&A Report, while the number shown in black represent planned monitoring works after the reporting period of this Monthly EM&A Report.

<sup>(2)</sup> For the planned Routine Water Quality Monitoring (i.e. the numbers of replicates per monitoring station shown in black), the monitoring will be conducted at mid-ebb OR mid-flood tide. The yearly tidal selection of this monitoring will be based on a principle to obtain 6 months monitoring data at mid-ebb, and 6 months monitoring data at mid-flood.

<sup>(3)</sup> Impact Monitoring for Dredging will be scheduled when dredging operations commence.

<sup>(3)</sup> Impact Monitoring for Dredging will be scheduled when dredging operations commence.

(4) Benthic Recolonisation Studies for CMP V will be scheduled when capping operation for CMP V is completed.

Remarks:

\* A proposal on the change of number of sample replication of water quality & sediment monitoring and combination of routine water quality monitoring during capping operation was submitted to EPD and agreed by EPD on 3 December 2020. The proposed changes have been implemented for the EM&A activities since December 2020. Water Quality Monitoring during Capping Operation and Routine Water Quality Monitoring have been conducted monthly starting in December 2020. A technical note presenting the data review results served as a supplementary information was submitted to EPD and presented that Phase 2 optimization of sample replication of water quality and sediment monitoring for the Project will be implemented in 2022 was provided to EPD in April 2022. Phase 2 optimization of sample replication in discussion of sample replication in discussion of sample replication in discussion of sample replication of water quality and adversely affecting the supply of international species adopted in testing programme of Sediment Toxicity! Tests, as such, Sediment Toxicity! Tests as such, Sediment Toxicity! Tests, as such, Sediment Toxicity! Tests, as such, Sediment Toxicity! Tests as such that Toxicity Tests, as such that Toxicity Tests as such that Toxicity Tests as such th

# **Appendix B. Water Quality Monitoring Results**



### Table B1: Action and Limit Levels of Water Quality for Dredging, Disposal and Capping Activities at ESC CMP V

Parameters	Action	Limit			
Dissolved Oxygen (DO)	Surface and Middle Depth <sup>(2)</sup>	Surface and Middle Depth <sup>(2)</sup>			
in mg L <sup>-1</sup> (Surface, Middle & Bottom) <sup>(1)</sup>	5%-ile of baseline data for surface and middle layer = <b>3.76</b>	1%-ile of baseline data for surface and middle layer = <b>3.11</b> <sup>(3)</sup>			
	and	and			
	Significantly less than the reference station's mean DO (at the same tide of the same day)	Significantly less than the reference station's mean DO (at the same tide of the same day)			
	Bottom	Bottom			
	5%-ile of baseline data for surface and middle layer = <b>2.96</b>	The average of the impact station readings are < 2			
	and	and			
	Significantly less than the reference station's mean DO (at the same tide of the same day)	Significantly less than the reference station's mean DO (at the same tide of the same day)			
Suspended Solids (SS) in mg L <sup>-1</sup>	95%-ile of baseline data for depth- averaged = <b>37.88</b>	99%-ile of baseline data for depth- averaged = <b>61.92</b>			
(depth-averaged) <sup>(5)</sup>	and	and			
	120% of control station's SS at the same tide of the same day	130% of control station's SS at the same tide of the same day			
Turbidity	95%-ile of baseline data = <b>28.14</b>	99%-ile of baseline data = <b>38.32</b>			
in NTU	and	and			
(depth-averaged) <sup>(4)(5)</sup>	120% of control station's Turbidity at the same tide of the same day	130% of control station's Turbidity at the same tide of the same day			

### Notes:

- 1. For DO, non-compliance of the water quality limits occurs when monitoring result is lower than the limits.
- 2. Action and Limit Levels for DO for Surface and Middle layers were calculated from the combined pool of baseline surface layer data and baseline middle layer data.
- 3. Given the Action Level for DO for Surface and Middle layers has already been lower than 4 mg L<sup>-1</sup>, it is proposed to set the Limit Level at 3.11 mg L<sup>-1</sup> which is the first percentile of the baseline data.
- 4. "Depth-averaged" is calculated by taking the arithmetic means of reading of all three depths.
- 5. For turbidity and SS, non-compliance of the water quality limits occurs when monitoring result is higher than the limits.



### Table B2: Water Column Profiling Results for ESC CMP Vb in March 2025

Station	Temp.	Salinity	Turbidity	Dissolve	ed Oxygen	рН	Suspended Solids
	(°C)	(ppt)	(NTU)	(%)	(mg L <sup>-1</sup> )		(mg L <sup>-1</sup> )
WCP 1 (Downstream)	19.76	30.54	8.92	91.82	7.00	7.98	5.0
WCP 2 (Upstream)	19.78	30.59	11.15	91.54	6.98	7.97	6.5
WQO (Dry Season)	N/A	27.53-33.65#	N/A	N/A	>4	6.5-8.5	13.0

### Notes:

- 1. \*Not exceeding 10% of natural ambient level which is the result obtained from the Reference Station.
- 2. Cell shaded yellow / red indicates value exceeding the Action/Limit levels.
- 3. Cell shaded grey indicates value exceeding the WQO.

Table B3: In-situ Monitoring Results for Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs in March 2025

Station	Temp.	Salinity	Turbidity	Dissolv	ed Oxygen	рН
	(°C)	(ppt)	(NTU)	(%)	(mg L <sup>-1</sup> )	
RFF (Reference)	19.61	30.78	12.24	89.79	6.86	7.94
IPF (Impact)	19.56	30.78	10.09	89.56	6.85	7.92
INF (Intermediate)	19.60	30.69	11.28	90.98	6.95	7.92
Ma Wan	19.29	31.37	3.68	89.77	6.87	7.93
WQO (Dry Season)	N/A	27.70-33.86#	N/A	N/A	>4	6.5-8.5

#### Notes:

- 1. \*Not exceeding 10% of natural ambient level which is the result obtained from the Reference Station.
- 2. Cell shaded yellow / red indicates value exceeding the Action/Limit levels.
- 3. Cell shaded grey indicates value exceeding the WQO.



Table B4: Laboratory Results for Dissolved Metals and Metalloid in Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs in March 2025

Station	As	Cd	Cr	Cu	Pb	Hg	Ni	Ag	Zn
	(µg/L)								
RFF	1.41	0.03	0.07	0.50	ND	0.001	0.62	ND	0.44
IPF	1.50	0.04	0.08	0.48	ND	0.001	0.65	ND	0.28
INF	1.53	0.04	0.07	0.48	ND	ND	0.61	ND	0.25
Ma Wan	1.50	0.03	0.08	0.44	ND	ND	0.55	ND	1.40

#### Note:

Table B5: Laboratory Results for Nutrients and Suspended Solid in Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs in March 2025

Station	NH <sub>3</sub>	TIN	BOD <sub>5</sub>	SS
	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)
RFF	0.12	0.39	0.32	17.6
IPF	0.11	0.40	0.50	16.8
INF	0.11	0.41	0.47	19.3
Ma Wan	0.13	0.36	<lor< td=""><td>4.5</td></lor<>	4.5

WQO of TIN: 0.5 mg/L Dry Season WQO of SS: 13.0 mg/L

#### Notes:

- 1. "<LOR" indicates the concentrations of contaminants are below the limit of reporting.
- 2. Cell shaded yellow / red indicates value exceeding the Action/Limit levels.
- 3. Cell shaded grey indicates value exceeding the WQO.
- Cell shaded yellow / red indicates value exceeding the Action/Limit levels.
- 5. Cell shaded grey indicates value exceeding the WQO.

<sup>1. &</sup>quot;ND" indicates the concentrations of metals and metalloids are not detected.

### **Appendix C. Graphical Presentations**



### Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V - March 2025

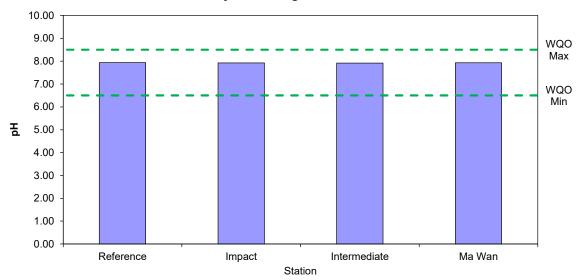


Figure 1: Level of pH recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in March 2025

### Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V - March 2025

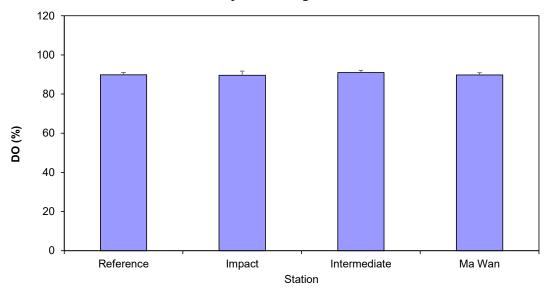


Figure 2: Level of Dissolved Oxygen (DO) (% saturation; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in March 2025

The mean and standard deviation (SD) for in-situ data are the mean and SD for water columns within the area.





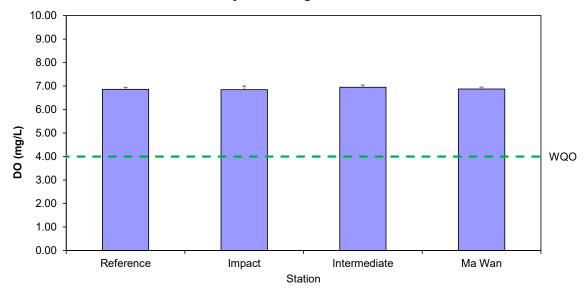


Figure 3: Concentration of Dissolved Oxygen (DO) (mg/L; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in March 2025

### Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V - March 2025

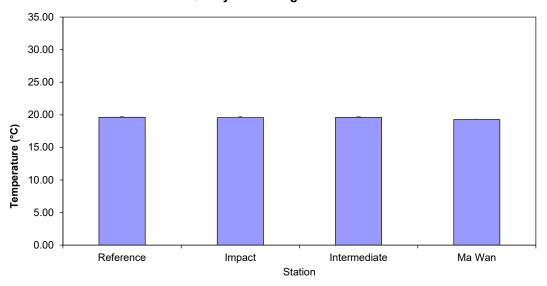


Figure 4: Level of Temperature (°C; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in March 2025

The mean and standard deviation (SD) for in-situ data are the mean and SD for water columns within the area.



### Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V - March 2025

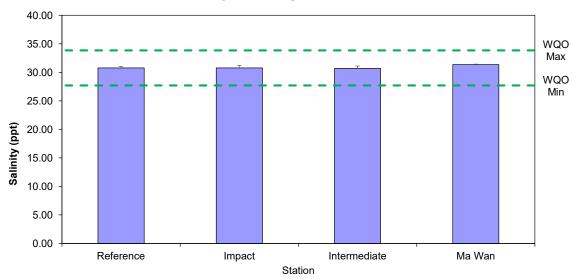


Figure 5: Level of Salinity (ppt; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in March 2025

### Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V - March 2025

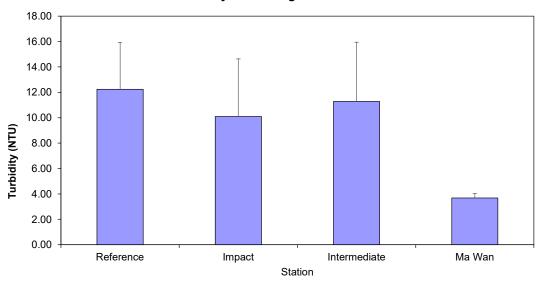


Figure 6: Level of Turbidity (NTU; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in March 2025

The mean and standard deviation (SD) for in-situ data are the mean and SD for water columns within the area.



### Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V March 2025

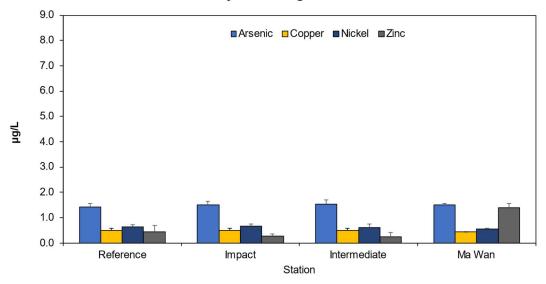


Figure 7: Concentration of Arsenic, Copper, Nickel and Zinc (μg/L; mean + SD) in water samples collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in March 2025

#### Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V March 2025

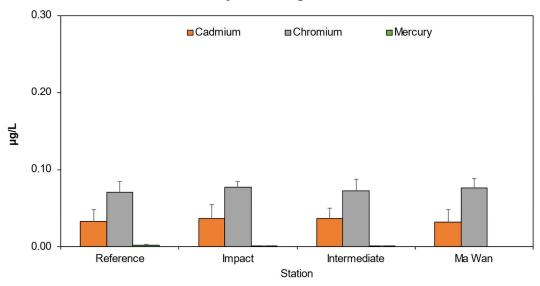


Figure 8: Concentration of Cadmium, Chromium and Mercury (µg/L; mean + SD) in water samples collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in March 2025



### **Routine Water Quality Monitoring for Nutrients - March 2025**

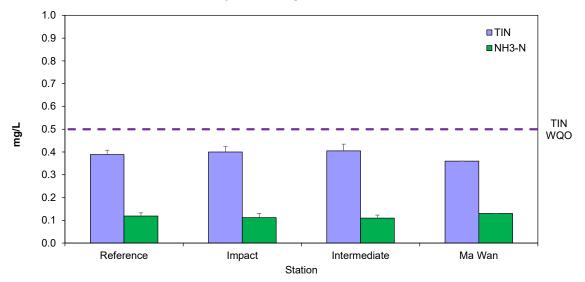


Figure 9: Concentration of Total Inorganic Nitrogen (TIN) and Ammonia Nitrogen (NH3-N) (mg/L; mean + SD) in water samples collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in March 2025

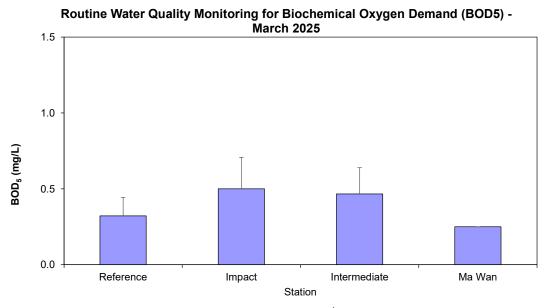


Figure 10: Level of Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD5) (mg/L; mean + SD) in water samples collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in March 2025

Level of Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD5) at Ma Wan station are below limit of reporting (LOR).



### Routine Water Quality Monitoring for Suspended Solids - March 2025

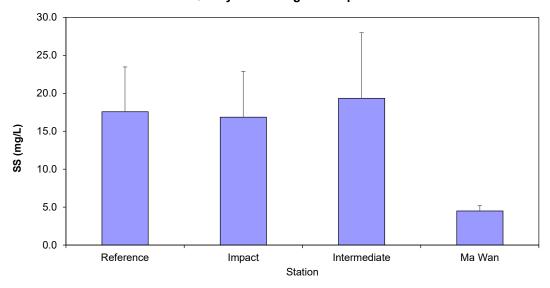


Figure 11 Concentration of Suspended Solids (SS) (mg/L; mean + SD) in water samples collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in March 2025

### Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for Metal and Metalloid Contaminants at ESC CMP Vb - March 2025

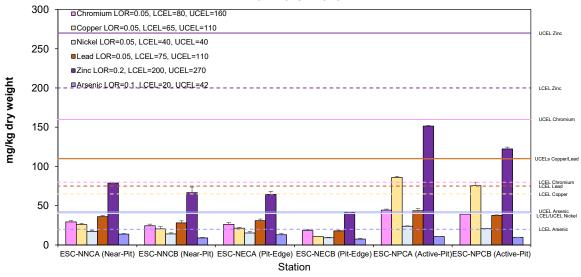


Figure 12: Concentration of Metals and Metalloid (Cr, Cu, Ni, Pb, Zn, As; mg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vb in March 2025

The LCEL and UCEL of Cadmium, Mercury and Arsenic have been updated according to the standard promulgated starting from 19 January 2024. https://www.cedd.gov.hk/filemanager/eng/content\_80/PAH 2022 Chapter 4 Rev 06\_240321\_Clean.pdf



### Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for Metal Contaminants at ESC CMP Vb - March 2025

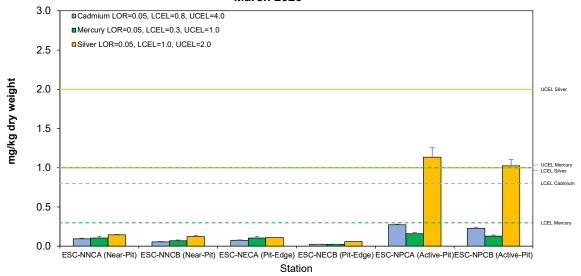


Figure 13: Concentration of Metals (Cd, Hg, Ag; mg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vb in March 2025

### Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for Total Organic Carbon (TOC) at ESC CMP Vb - March 2025

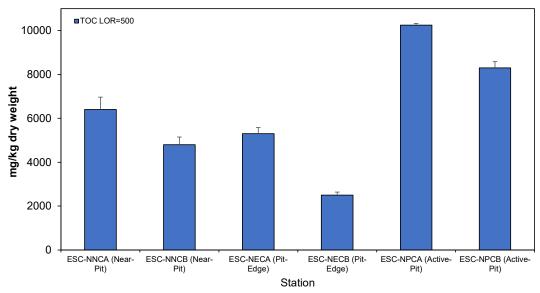


Figure 14: Concentration of Total Organic Carbon (TOC) (mg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vb in March 2025



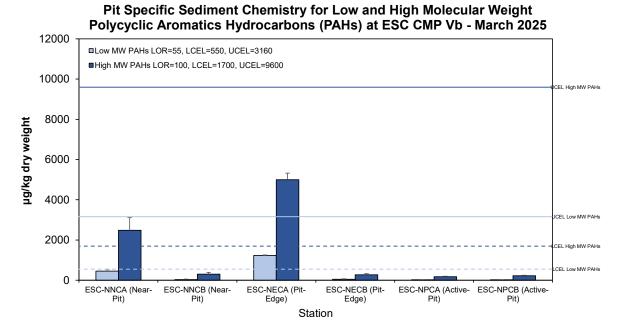


Figure 15: Concentration of Low and High Molecular Weight Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (μg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vb in March 2025

### **Appendix D. Study Programme**

### Study Programme

### Agreement No. CE 59/2020 (EP) Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Disposal Facility to the East of Sha Chau (2021-2026) - Investigation

Mott MacDonald Hong Kong Limited

